<u>تمت المراجعة والإجازة / أسم المراجع : هناء محد محمود ابو بكرة</u> <u>General exams</u>

on Sixth_primary second term science curriculum

2017/2018

Model Exam (1)

Question (1)

<u>A-Write the scientific term:</u>

- 1-A fixed point on which a solid bar is placed.
- 2- The structure that extends from the root to absorb water.
- 3- The loss of water from the plant in the form of water vapour.
- 4- A way of connecting the electric lamps, in which the light intensity decreases with the increase in their number.
 B- In a first class lever, the acting force is <u>500</u> Newton, its force arm is of length 20 cm, and the resistance is of <u>200</u> Newton. Calculate the resistance arm.

Question (2)

A) Put ($\sqrt{}$) or (x) in front of the following statements:

- 1- The phenomena of solar and lunar eclipse attract people attention, but it doesn't affect life on Earth.
- 2- Fires resulted from electricity are extinguished by water.
- 3- The root system in plants is responsible for photosynthesis process.
- 4-The crowbar is an example of the first class levers.
- 5-If the force arm is smaller than the resistance arm, the lever saves effort.
- 6-In the third class levers, the force arm may be equal to the resistance arm.
- 7- Touching an electric spark by a part of the body leads to an electric shock.

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8- Root hair extend from the root and are lined from inside with a thin

layer of xylem and have a small vacuole.

9-The phenomenon of the solar eclipse occurs when the Earth, the moon

and the Sun are in one straight line.

10- The root hair of the plant has a long lifetime.

B) Give reasons for the following:

- 1- The heater should not be placed in a situation of touching textiles and carpets.
- 2-Force and resistance can be equal only in first class levers.
- 3- The phenomena of solar and lunar eclipse are regularly repeated and

can be predicted.

Question (3)

A- Complete the following sentences:

- 1- The nutcracker is an example of the..... levers.
- 2-The electric shock occurs as a result of the passing of
-through the human body.
- 3- The..... in the plant is surrounded by two guard cells.
- 4- Force X its arm =×......
- **B-** The acting force in a first-class lever equals <u>30</u> Newton, the length of its arm 20 cm and the resistance of <u>20</u> Newtons. Calculate the length of the resistance arm.

Question (4)

Choose the correct answer

- 1- All the following are third class lever, <u>except</u>
- a)Wheel barrow b) Fish hook c)Manual broom d)Sweet holder When an electric lamp is connected in parallel to others, the light
- 2-When an electric lamp is connected in parallel to others, the light intensity

a)decreases b) increases c) vanishes d) doesn't change



- 3- Biological process through which plants lose water in the form of vapor is called....
 - a) Transpirationb) selective permeabilityc) respirationd) Osmosis feature.
- 4- Which lever saves more effort?

a) Scissors b) Nutcrackers c) Fish hook d) Sweat holder 5- Which statement is correct?

a)Solar eclipse takes a time less than that of lunar eclipse.

- b) Solar eclipse takes a time more than that of lunar cclipse.
- c) Solar eclipse takes a time equals that of lunar eclipse
- d) There is no relation between the time of solar eclipse and that of lunar eclipse.

6- On connecting the electric lamp in series to others, the brightness of the bulbs

a) decreases. b) increases. c) are doubled. d) are unchanged.

7- All the following are functions for levers, <u>except</u>

a) amplifying force

b) Decreasing speed

c) Increasing distance

d) Saving effort

Answers Model Exam (1)

<u>1-A-Write the scientific term:</u>

- 1- (Fulcrum)
- 2- (Root hair)

3- (Transpiration)

4- (Series connection)

B- Force \times its arm = resistance \times its arm

 $500 \times 20 = 200 \times ?$

Arm of resistance = $500 \times 20 \div 200 = 50$ cm

2- A) Put ($\sqrt{}$) or (x) in front of the following statements:

1-(√)

2- **(x)**

3- (**x**) 4- (√)

5- (x)

6- (x)

7- (x)

8- (x)

9- (√)

10- (**x**)

B) Give reasons for the following:

1- In order not to cause electric fires .

2-Because the fulcrum may lies in the middle of the lever so, the force arm and resistance arm are equal.

3- Due to rotation of the earth around the sun and the moon and their rotation together in fixed orbits.

<u>3- A- Complete the following sentences:</u>

1- second class

2- electric current

3- stoma

4- resistance X its arm

<u>B-</u> Solution: Force \times its arm = resistance \times its arm

 $30 \times 20 = 20 \times ?$

resistance arm = $30 \times 20 \div 20 = 30$ cm

4- Choose the correct answer

1- a)Wheel barrow

2- d) doesn't change

3 - a) Transpiration

4-b) Nutcrackers

5- a)Solar eclipse takes a time less than that of lunar eclipse.

6- a) decrease.

7-b) Decreasing speed

Model Exam (2)

Question (1)

A) Choose the correct answer:

arm is 5 cm.

Question (2)

<u>A-Put ($\sqrt{}$) or (X) in front of each statement of the following and correct the wrong one:</u>

- I- Root hairs have thick walls.
- 2-Stomata are wide spread on the upper surface of leaf.
- 3- Looking directly at the lunar eclipse is harmful to the eye.
- 4- In the second class lever, the resistance is between the force and the fulcrum.
- 5-The nutcracker is considered as a first-class lever.
- 6-The force x its arm = The resistance x its arm.
- 7-The light bulb is filled with oxygen gas.
- 8 -The solar eclipse lasts for a long time.

B-Give reasons for each of the following:

- 1-In the plant, the root hairs secrete a viscous substance.
- 2- In houses, electric lamps are connected in parallel.
- 3-The third-class levers never conserve effort.
- 4- The glass bulb of electric lamps contains inert gas.
- 5- The force is always less than the resistance in the second class lever.

6- The concentration of the solution inside the root hair vacuoles is

higher than the concentration of soil solution.

7-No annular lunar eclipse happens.

Question (3)

<u>A-</u> A force of <u>200</u> Newton affected a lever of the third class where its force arm was 5 cm. If the value of the resistance was <u>100</u> Newton calculate the length of the arm of resistance .

B- Complete the following statements:

- 1- In the second class levers, the resistance is found between and
 -
- 2- The solar eclipse occurs when, and Earth are in one straight line.
- 3- On the lower surface of the plant leaves, there are tiny holes called to make process.

Question (4)

<u>A-</u><u>Write the scientific term which indicates the following</u> statements:

- 1- Type of levers in which fulcrum is found between force and resistance.
- 2-A part of the plant that penetrates through the soil particles in order to fixe it.
- 3- A tool used to convert electric energy to light energy.

<u>B-</u> A force of <u>500</u> Newton affects a first class lever where the resistance equals <u>200</u> Newton and the length of the resistance arm is 20cm, calculate the force arm .

Answers Model Exam (2)

Question (1) <u>A) Choose the correct answer:</u>

- 1-c) Sweet holder
- 2-a) Iron
- 3-b) Root hairs
- **B** Solution: Force \times its arm = resistance \times its arm

 $50 \times 20 = ? \times 5$

resistance arm = $50 \times 20 \div 5 = 200$ N

Question (2)

A-Put ($\sqrt{}$)or (X) in front of each and correct the wrong one: I-(X) Thin 2-(X) lower 3- (X) to the solar eclipse 4- ($\sqrt{}$) 5- (X) second-class 6- ($\sqrt{}$) 7- (X) Argon (inert gas) 8- (X) 7 minutes and few seconds

B-Give reasons for each of the following:

1-To help the root penetrates the soil particles.

2- Because light intensity of lamps does not affected by increase in its number or at turn off one lamp or its damage.

3-Because the resistance arm is always longer than force arm so , the exerted force is more than resistance.

4- To avoid burning of the filament and increase its life time.

5- Because the force arm is always longer than resistance arm

6- To help it absorb water by osmosis.

7- Because the earth has bigger size than the moon so it blocks all sun light from it.

Question (3)

<u>A-</u> Solution: Force \times its arm = resistance \times its arm

 $200 \times 5 = 100 \times ?$

resistance arm = $200 \times 5 \div 100 = 10$ cm

B- Complete the following statements:

1- force - fulcrum

2- sun, moon

3- stomata- transpiration

Question (4)

B- Write the scientific term which indicates the following statements:

1- (first class levers)

2- (the root system)

3 - (the electric lamp)

<u>B-</u> *Solution:* Force \times its arm = resistance \times its arm

 $500 \times ? = 200 \times 20$

resistance arm = $200 \times 20 \div 500 = 8$ cm